

**ROLEX**  
AGAINST HEADACHE  
AND TOOTHACHE

THURSDAY,  
MAY 15, 1958

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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**59**  
JUST OUT!  
IMPROVED  
MECHANISM  
IN THE NEW  
MODEL  
**ROLEX 59**

## Lavon Urges Major Reforms In Histadrut

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — Sweeping changes in the structure of the Histadrut economy were recommended by the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, at today's session of the Mafai Convention. The changes were necessary, he said, in order to assure Israel's progress towards a free, self-supporting labour community. Sticking to "unbending conservatism in social thought" could only lead to economic totalitarianism, he added.

The Histadrut's aim during the pre-State years was to build a para-governmental service since the Mandatory Administration was working against the interests of the yishuv. It was necessary at that time to expand Jewish industry and commerce when and where it was possible under the circumstances, with little regard for planning or probability. The situation changed radically under the government of a Jewish State.

**Old Fallacy**  
Mr. Lavon called it an "old-fashioned fallacy" to think that Labour must fight the State at all times. It might have been right when capitalism was unbridled and exploited the worker as much as it could. In a nation like Israel, where the majority of wage-earners were employed by the government or by public bodies, old ideas were pure anachronism.

Healthy cooperation between the worker and the Government was necessary to help both, he added. In accordance with these principles, Mr. Lavon continued, the Histadrut has already given up its educational system, gave the government a share in Mekorot, and in the Zim Shipping Company. The Government Labour Service is due to replace the Histadrut-sponsored Labour Exchanges within a year.

**Risk of Democracy**  
There was a danger, to which many left-wing critics in the Histadrut pointed, that in a democracy, never be sure up to the national Government would always support Labour development. This was a risk one had to take in a democracy, Mr. Lavon said.

Under the principle of the right of free economic organization of the workers, Tnuva should not be maintained as a sole distributor of dairy products, nor should the co-operative stores movement be given a monopoly in catering to consumers' needs. He added that the transport co-operatives should be run by an organization consisting of the Government, the Histadrut, the local authorities and the workers themselves.

Mafai. Mr. Lavon went on, supported the Government policy of encouraging private investment from abroad. There was also no clash of interest between workers' private initiative and a government devoted to public development projects. The main aim of all should be to serve the needs of the State by populating the far corners of the country.

**Moral Values**  
Moral values were of primary importance in setting up a Labour economy, he declared. A Labour economic enterprise which did not have better and cheaper service than a private enterprise should not be all-embracing, he added. When an enterprise grew too big, it had to be split in order to preserve its functional aims. Another aspect of a Labour economy was that the worker had to be taught to assume responsibility for the enterprise in which he worked by having a share in its management. The division between directing technocrats and disinterested Labour must lead towards a free society, Mr. Lavon declared.

Mr. Lavon's address was (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

## No Date for Renewal Of Moscow Oil Hearings

Arbitration in the claim for compensation by Israel oil companies against Soviet export of oil to Israel following the Suez campaign in 1956 has come to a standstill.

Although no definite date has been set for resumption of the hearings, it is expected that the possibility of their renewal will be clarified within the next two weeks, following the recent return from Moscow of counsel for the Israeli companies, Messrs. D. Shlosberg and Z. Aramian.

The hearings were originally suspended with the withdrawal, due to ill health of Mr. Ramatsev, a member of the Board nominated an arbitrator for Israel. The second Israeli-nominated arbitrator, Prof. Goshik, is also reported to be ill.

## U.S. 'Police Arms' Flown to Lebanon

The first shipment of U.S. equipment — promised President Chamoun by the U.S. earlier in the day — was airlifted to Beirut yesterday after Washington had announced that small arms would be sent to be used against the Lebanese rebels.

At the same time, a 2-ship U.S. Navy amphibious task force sailed hurriedly from Gibraltar for the east Mediterranean last night.

In Washington, a Navy Department spokesman said the size of the U.S. amphibious force in the Mediterranean was being doubled temporarily.

The spokesman added, however, that the action was not connected with the crisis in Lebanon but took place because "a routine naval exercise is scheduled to begin shortly in the Central Mediterranean."

The Beirut correspondent of the B.B.C. reported last night that a U.S. plane had arrived with the first batch of equipment for anti-riot police work.

U.P. reported from Washington, quoting the State Department Press Officer, Mr. Joseph Reap, that the U.S. shipments would include rifles, pistols, ammunition, tear gas, and other equipment. He said that the U.S. since 1956 has been training Lebanese police in the U.S. and has been furnishing "certain equipment for the use of the Lebanese police."

An informed source disclosed that the Lebanon also requested U.S. Army M-1 Garand automatic rifles, but

U.P. reported from Beirut, Wednesday (Reuters). — Security forces today launched a widespread hunt in Beirut for subversive elements behind the country's five-day revolt against the pro-Western regime of President Camille Chamoun.

Casualties in the riots, which started in the northern city of Tripoli and spread to the capital three days later, were officially estimated in a government communiqué at 41 killed and more than 170 injured.

Today for the second successive day tanks and armoured cars were at strategic points in Beirut, where quiet is reported after a second night-long curfew.

Marines with Sten guns are standing guard outside public buildings. Even women's handbags are searched by security men before anyone is allowed to enter. Foreign diplomatic missions are also under strong guard.

Rival political groups were reported to have clashed today at Beit e-Din, near Chamoun's country residence about 65 kms. from Beirut. This was a sequel to a mass march last night by demonstrators towards the residence, when Lebanese planes are reported to have machine-gunned demonstrators.

There was no street fighting in Beirut today, and the only incidents reported were two bomb explosions. One bomb was thrown at a U.S. Consulate car. There were no casualties in either case.

The search for subversive elements is concentrated in Beirut's Basra quarter, where most of the troubles of the last two days have occurred.

Two people were killed and several wounded last night when a bomb was thrown at a police station, and 10 rioters were wounded when police opened fire to disperse the demonstrators.

The situation in Tripoli was confused, but latest reports say that the army is in full control. Shots could be heard from the old city during the night and troops were reported to have been rushed to trouble spots.

Camille Chamoun, Christian President of the almost equally-balanced Christian-Muslim state, yesterday saw the American and French ambassadors of the U.S. and Britain and assured them that his Government would take "every measure" in its power to restore law and order.

**NO U.S. REQUEST FOR 'RESTRAINT'**  
Reports from Washington that Israel had been asked "to exercise restraint" in view of the tense situation in the Lebanon were denied in Jerusalem yesterday.

The alleged request was linked to reports that Israeli naval and coastal defence units had been alerted for action in the event of emergency landing by Jewish commando squads now moving in motor launches and landing craft from the Gaza Strip to the Lebanon.

An Israeli spokesman said there had been no such American request, and there had been no occasion for it. Israeli forces were permanently on the alert in view of the threatening tones always employed by her Arab neighbours. Israel followed a policy of non-intervention in inter-Arab affairs, but was at all times ready to protect her frontiers.

## Russia Warns U.K. Against Pacific Tests

LONDON, Wednesday (U.P.). — The Soviet Union warned Britain in a note made public today that if she continues testing nuclear weapons she is "taking upon herself a heavy responsibility for the possible consequences." The note was sent to the British Government on May 12 and released by TASS today.

The Soviet note charged that Britain's action in shutting off a section of the south Pacific for its recent nuclear tests on Christmas Island was "in direct contradiction to the principles of international law as regards the freedom of the open sea."

Charging that Britain acted illegally in closing off part of the Pacific for the Christmas Island tests on April 28, it said that "the U.S.S.R. Government cannot agree to such actions by the British Government, which has established a wide and extensive danger zone in the open sea."

The Soviet Government again appeals to the British Government to revise its position and cease nuclear and hydrogen weapon tests, thus taking a practical step towards the cessation of the atomic arms race and toward the removal of the threat of an atomic war," the note said.

## Darul Islam Joins Indonesian Rebels

JAKARTA, Wednesday (U.P.). — The Indonesian terrorist group known as Darul Islam was reported today to have joined forces with the rebels who have been fighting the Central Government for three months.

The Antara news agency reported from Makassar that leaders of the revolutionary government had signed a "charter of collaboration" with the "Darul Islam army."

The rebels, who were forced out of Sumatra recently by Central Government forces, have shifted their headquarters to Menado, capital of North Celebes, 1,500 miles east of Sumatra.

The radio quoted the U.A.R. Foreign Ministry as saying that the Lebanese accusations that Egyptian and Syrian commandos had landed in Lebanon were "totally baseless." Such reports, it added, are false and aimed at creating confusion.

The Arab News Agency, however, reported that persons from the Gaza Strip have been arrested in the Lebanon during the past 24 hours. Amman Radio said that the Lebanese seized 100 Egyptians and Syrians who had incited the masses and led demonstrations.

MENA reported that two Egyptian airlines had been forced down by the Lebanese authorities. One of them was bound for Damascus, and the other for Jerusalem.

The U.A.R. Embassy in Beirut is "looking after" the 25 passengers aboard each plane.

The Arab News Agency said that among Opposition leaders arrested in Beirut were former Premiers Hussein Aweini, Rashid Karamah and Sabri Hamada.

## Ike Comments On Anti-U.S. Wave

WASHINGTON, Wednesday. — President Eisenhower, at his press conference today described the situation in Lebanon and Algeria as very delicate. He added that they could well be very grave as they developed.

He asked correspondents not to question him further on the critical situation in the two countries. The U.S. was watching developments closely, and that was all he could say about the matter.

The President said the anti-American demonstrations in Latin America and "other places" (these were reported from Algeria, the Lebanon and Burma) seemed to be part of a concerted idea and plan. It was difficult to make direct accusations that the demonstrations were Communist-inspired, but the Communists were in the habit of trying to exploit and assume leadership of any unrest that was latent or developing.

He said there is naturally considerable envy of the U.S. everywhere because it is the greatest, richest and strongest nation, and it is easy for the Communists to seize upon dissatisfaction and direct it against the Americans.

The President defended the simplest precautionary measure his decision to send 1,000 American marines and paratroopers to the Caribbean area to be available if they were needed for Vice-President Richard Nixon's safety in Venezuela. He said that the decision was made at a time when the U.S. had disturbing reports of the situation in Venezuela and had no specific information as to whether or not the Venezuelan Government needed help to ensure the safety of the Vice-President.

No offer was made to Venezuela to send troops there.

# PELMIN ACTS TO PUT DOWN COUP IN ALGERIA; UNTA SEEN WAVING

## Colons Still Distrust Paris

ALGIERS, Wednesday (U.P.). — French troops were in firm control of Algiers and other major cities today, but it was not clear whether they were recognizing the authority of the Paris Government.

## De Gaulle Fails To Break Silence

PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — General Charles de Gaulle set in his left-hand office in Paris today and waited.

The Army-led junta in Algiers had appealed to him to break his silence and return to power. But up to late last night there was no word from the 67-year-old wartime Free French leader who headed France's first government after the Liberation.

M. Soustelle, ex-Gaullist Deputy and chief spokesman for Gaullist policies in the National Assembly, was today under "police protection."

His appeal was broadcast from loudspeaker trucks cruising the streets of Algiers and the General said he was giving the order in the name of his superior, General Salan.

In the meantime, open defiance of the Paris Government spread like wildfire through Algeria. Committees of Public Safety composed of right-wing civilians and military officers took over control in such big cities as Constantine, Philippeville and Bone.

Pledges of support to General Massu poured in from all over Algeria even though Massu's commanding officer, General Salan, was the one to whom the Paris Government had delegated full civil and military authority in Algeria.

**Oran Committee**  
Oran Mayor Duparc, who became head of an Oran "Committee of Public Safety" today, was in conference with Prefect (Governor) Pierre Lambert while thousands of civilians and militiamen were storming the Government building. The two officials were believed arranging for Lambert's resignation.

M. Lambert earned the hatred of right-wingers in Oran last night by announcing that he would obey only one Government — the one in Paris.

**French Gov't Allows 'Asor' Celebration**  
By MAURICE CARR  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
PARIS, Wednesday. — Despite the official ban on all public meetings during the present emergency, the Government has decided to make an exception and has authorized the mass meeting in celebration of Israel's Tenth Anniversary at the Palais de Chaillot Theatre tonight, as scheduled.

Ex-Premier Guy Mollet has promised to attend, but was not expected to make a speech as originally arranged. All speeches are being cancelled, and only the artistic part of the programme is being retained.

It was reported that the Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Ya'akov Tsur, is leaving for the U.S. on May 26 for a month's tour on behalf of the Israeli Bond Drive.

**Anti-Semitism Said Increasing in France**  
PARIS, Wednesday (INA). — Anti-Semitism and Fascism are growing in France and other countries, declared the President of the International League against Anti-Semitism, M. Bernard Lachue, during the 20th annual meeting of the League today.

Attending was M. Daniel Mayer, President of the League of Human Rights, who pledged his cooperation in the League's fight against racial intolerance wherever it occurred.

**TUNISIANS TAKE SECURITY STEPS**  
TUNIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — Police and army security was strengthened throughout Tunis today following the demonstrations in Algeria. Road barricades, which were set up following the French bombing of the border village of Sakiet, were manned by troops. The daily Tunis-Algeria mail plane was cancelled.

**'Quake Destroys 500 Houses in Azores Isle'**  
HORT, Azores, Wednesday (U.P.). — Three Portuguese warships rushed today to the quaking isle of Faial where strong earth tremors continued without interruption. Main damage has been caused in the north of the island, with more than 500 houses reported destroyed in 48 hours.

## Pflimlin Demands Respect for Law

PARIS, Wednesday (Reuters). — The Premier, M. Pierre Pflimlin, vowed in a radio broadcast today that his Government will not fail in its task, and that it will see "that the laws of the Republic and the demands of public safety are respected."

He declared that the "responsibilities will be determined" for the events in Algeria. He denied that his Government wanted to follow a policy of abandonment in Algeria and said its intentions had been "systematically distorted."

In reality, its action programme approved by the National Assembly envisages sacrifices by the nation so that a victorious peace shall crown as soon as possible the effort of our army.

"The Government will never allow the bonds linking Algeria to France to be broken. But Algeria can be saved only by a national effort carried out in unity and discipline under the lawful authority."

President Coty today appealed by radio to the French people and army in Algeria to remain at their duties in the face of the emergency.

His appeal was broadcast at intervals over the French Radio, followed by the playing of the French national anthem.

**AFTER MIDNIGHT**  
The U.S. House of Representatives last night sharply approved President Eisenhower's \$1,500,000 aid bill for the Algerian rebellion on July 1, denouncing all attempts to put it down.

## Algeria was wavering after it appeared that firm action by the new Government had averted the threat of a right-wing coup in Paris, where it was announced that 150 members of extreme right-wing organizations had been arrested during the night.

French troops were being taken against 50 of them, including an Army officer, for "subversive activities," and Interior Ministry sources said that the "shock groups" had been planning attacks on public buildings, including the President's Palace.

But the new Government, which late last night won a vote of 107 when the Assembly abstained from voting against it, was itself not secure.

**Three May Resign**  
Three Conservative Ministers in the Cabinet were reported to be thinking of resigning in order to be free to join what the right wing hopes will be an alternative government. Powerful political leaders in France yesterday backed the call from the Army and French settlers in Algeria for a "Government of National Salvation."

The French military did not appear to be united in support for the Army coup in Algeria. Support for the junta in Algeria was voiced by Admiral Auboyneau, Commander-in-Chief of the French Mediterranean Fleet, and several other high-ranking officers in Algeria. But yesterday afternoon M. Pflimlin received a cable from the French and four Algerian Departments — Oran, Tlemcen, Tizi and

Montargues — recognizing his Government as the only authority. Officers commanding French forces in the same areas, and in Sidi Bel Abbes, also signed their loyalty.

By last night, however, a "Public Safety Committee" had taken over Oran and the Prefect, M. Lambert, was reported resigning. (See Col. 3.)

Last night Prime Minister Pflimlin — who earlier called the Commander of the French forces in Algeria, Gen. Raoul Salan, charging him with maintaining order in the North African territory — said in a broadcast to the nation that Gen. Salan had made a first report to the new Government on the situation.

**Coty's Appeal**  
President Coty yesterday also ordered the French forces in Algeria to obey the Government and urged them not to "split the nation."

On Tuesday Gen. Salan declared that he was temporarily assuming civil and military powers in Algeria. Yesterday for the first time he announced that he was acting in agreement with the "Public Safety Committee" of soldiers and civilians headed by Gen. Jacques Massu, paratroop commander in Algeria, which had assumed responsibility for the administration of the territory.

The hitherto unclear relationship between the two generals was clarified today by Gen. Massu, who told a press conference in Algeria that the Committee he heads "cannot take any decisions itself because everything must be approved by Gen. Salan," who is responsible for maintaining order in the North African territory. Gen. Massu added that he had been obliged to join the Committee "to avoid incidents."

Gen. Massu, who fought in (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)



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**The Weather**  
FORECAST: Warm and dry  
in inland areas.  
Mt. Canaan 27 18 20 29  
Tiberias 27 18 20 29  
Haifa Port 27 18 20 29  
Tel Aviv 27 18 20 29  
Tel Aviv Airport 27 18 20 29  
Jerusalem 27 18 20 29  
Beersheba 27 18 20 29  
Sodom 27 18 20 29  
Eilat 27 18 20 29  
(A) Humidity at 5 p.m.  
Minimum temp. yesterday: 18  
Maximum temp. expected today: 29

**ARRIVALS**  
Mr. Yehuda Nativ, secretary of the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Municipality, arrived from South Africa, Kenya and Rhodesia, where he was guest of the South African Consulate.  
**DEPARTURES**  
Mr. R. Mecht, Manager of the Dagon Site in Haifa, Port for Switzerland, left for Haifa, Port for Switzerland, leaving for the building of a grain elevator near the Tel Aviv railway station, (by 21:00).  
Mr. Gottlieb Hammer, President of the Israeli American Shipping Company of New York, left for a five-week visit, (by 21:00).  
Mr. Haim Glikson, representative of the Israeli American Shipping Company, left for Paris to attend an international conference of former World War II prisoners, (by Air France).  
Mr. Zvi Zinder, Director of "Tel Aviv" for Tokyo, left for Israel at the Convention of Asian Broadcasting Services, (by Air France).

**SMOKING AND THE SPLITTING**  
of cigarettes used in public places of Tel Aviv-Jaffa are banned from today with the publication of an order to that effect in the Municipal Bulletin. The ban will be posted outside all theatres and cinemas. Offenders are liable to a fine of up to IL100.

**A GIFT OF IL500** to the Hebrew University - Hadassah Medical School for the purchase of books on anatomy for the use of students has been made by Dr. Robert Wolff, Lecturer in Anatomy in the University of Cape Town, on the occasion of a year's service as Visiting Lecturer in Anatomy in the Medical School.

**SUMMONSES** to appear in traffic courts in the Tel Aviv district will from today be served by post, and not by policemen, as hitherto. Since summonses are legal documents, the postmen are being instructed in the proper way of serving them.

**HANDBILLS** signed by the Communist Party, attacking alleged police brutality in putting down a demonstration in Nazareth on May 1, were distributed by five at the Hebrew University Campus in Jerusalem yesterday. They dispersed without incident.

**THE ZIM COMPANY'S** newest ship, the 2,400 ton coastal vessel, M.S. Acco, was yesterday handed over at the Tel Aviv dockyard where the ship was built. The Zim spokesman announced that the vessel has a speed of 12 knots and is manned by a crew of 22.

**PROPOSALS** to organize a seminar for non-Jewish students in Israel, and to step up information activities among students abroad in connection with the 1968-69 academic year, will be put forward at a meeting of the Council of the Federation of Student Organizations in Tel Aviv today.

**CURRENCY** in circulation rose during the week ending Tuesday by IL971,718 to stand at IL2,262,496, the Bank of Israel reported yesterday. Foreign currency reserves decreased by IL501,281, while treasury bills and promissory notes rose by IL1,363,000.

**Engineers' Warning**  
**Strike Called Off**  
TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — The warning strike of State-employed engineers scheduled for tomorrow has been called off after the Civil Service Commission accepted the demands of the engineers. They will convene the Professional Committee, which will deal with their salary grade advances under the chairmanship of Mr. A. Wiener, Tahal director and chief engineer of Mekorot. The other members of the Committee are: Mr. Y. Aharonov, former director of the Public Works Authority and National City Engineer; and Mr. Y. Shur, Solei Boneh's chief engineer in Haifa.

**Zvi and Helga Silver**  
are happy to announce the birth of a  
**Daughter—Odelia**  
Assuta Hospital, Tel Aviv

**The Director of the United States Operations**  
Mission to Israel and the Mission Staff  
express their sincere condolences  
to **Daniel GELMOND** and family  
on the occasion of the death of his father

**Dr. Ephraim Gelmond**

THURSDAY, MAY 13, 1968

## Drilling Expected Soon In Three New Oil-Fields

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The geophysical surveys in three prospective oil-fields, two of which — at Huda and near Beersheba — have never been surveyed before, are nearing completion and drilling is expected to start shortly, it was reliably learned in Jerusalem.

The Pan Israel and Israeli Mediterranean companies are carrying out the survey at Huda, and are expected to take a decision in a month's time on the deep drilling which is slated for this area. It is learned that preliminary results of the survey are positive.

The Israeli American oil company is surveying in the Beersheba area and is expected to decide during the next two or three weeks on the deep drilling to be carried out there. The Israeli American and Nafta companies are to complete their survey of the Huda field (which is possibly an extension of the Heletz-Bor oil-field) in a month's time, and a decision on the drilling is expected in six weeks.

In addition, it is learned that the Lapidot Oil Company is to start its deep drilling at Huda, and will extend the drilling at Heletz 22. This well is situated at the center of the Heletz-Bor oil-field and the Lapidot engineers will extend the drilling from the present depth of 5,000 feet to 8,000 feet, so as to test whether a second, deeper oil layer exists under the already discovered layer of the Heletz-Bor oil-field.

## Seaman Not Allowed To See Lawyer Alone

HAIFA, Wednesday. — An appeal by an s.s. Israel seaman, who was arrested on a smuggling charge last week, to be permitted to see his lawyer without police supervision was rejected by Magistrate A. Shulman today.

Yosef Gadiano, 34, was arrested after he allegedly attempted to smuggle articles of jewelry, hidden in cartons of handkerchiefs, out of the port. He is detained in the port police lock-up. After he was released, he was taken to the police lock-up, where he was refused to permit the two to converse alone in the lock-up.

In handing down his decision, Magistrate Shulman noted that the police feared that any possible contact between Gadiano and outsiders might harm the investigation. From the Gadiano side, the police refused to permit the two to converse alone in the lock-up.

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**SWEDISH KING**  
**AT YADIN LECTURE**  
STOCKHOLM, Wednesday. — (INA) — King Olof last night attended Dr. Yigal Yadin's lecture on the Dead Sea Scrolls which was organized by the Swedish-Israeli Society and the Friends of the Hebrew University. Afterwards, the King, who is himself a keen archaeologist, gave a long audience to Dr. Yadin.

**1950 Popular Loan**  
HAIFA, Wednesday. — In the drawing of the Popular Loan, 1950, series "B" held here yesterday, IL2,000,000 were won by certificate No. 107871, sub-series 4.

Prizes of IL10,000 were won by the same number in sub-series 2 and by No. 18292, sub-series 4. Holders of certificates No. 107871, sub-series 1 won IL4,000 and that in sub-series 3 and sub-series 5 won IL2,500.

IL1,000 was won by certificates 110007 and 107091.

**Weizmann Institute To Be Closed May 18-26**  
REHOVOT, Wednesday. — The Weizmann Institute of Science will be closed to visitors between May 18-26, owing to the opening of the Institute of Nuclear Science. The area of Yad Yizkor, Weizmann and the road leading to Dr. Weizmann's grave will be closed on Tuesday, May 20, and the inauguration of the Institute of Nuclear Science, it was announced.

**NEW H.U. DORMITORIES**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Israel, "this brave, small nation," in a world threatened by war and strife, needs a place for the courage and ideals of its youth. Mr. Edward M. Lawson, U.S. Ambassador, declared at the official inauguration of two dormitories for students and a cafeteria on the Hebrew University campus yesterday. The buildings were a gift of the Women's League for Israel.

The establishment of a chair of sociology, endowed by the League in the name of the late Rose Isaacs, its founder and leading spirit for 30 years, was also formally announced.

Mr. Lawson, in high spirits, declared that when he was present at the corner-stone laying ceremony three years ago he made reference to the importance of a cafeteria (which, like the dormitories, is already in use). "The other day," he said, "I slipped into this cafeteria and was greeted by a wonderful aroma of food."

Mr. Lawson praised the members of the League for their example of "selfless American interest in other peoples."

The President of the League, Mrs. Anna Cahane, declared that it was a great honor to be associated with the Hebrew University. Mrs. J. Prince, Hon. President, spoke of Rose Isaacs' devoted work for Israel. The League's contribution to the construction of the campus would always be appreciated, Prof. Binyamin Mazar, President of the University, declared.

A young student of history, Miss Yehudit Gross, speaking for the 150 students living in the spacious, two-story dormitories, said that students' rooms in town — the great majority — flocked to the two new buildings for social life.

Also present at yesterday's ceremony were the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Olshan, and the Jerusalem District Representative, Mr. Y. Yeshaya.

Earlier, Mrs. Cahane told a press conference that the League, 30 years in existence, had established the first pioneer women's hostel not to be confused with the Pioneer Women Organization, here, through which had passed 40,000 girls. It had also set up various workshops, chiefly for young women.

**FLARES START FIRE IN BARLEY FIELD**  
BEERSHEBA, Wednesday. — Flares fired by security forces in the vicinity of Ofekim, in the South, today started a fire in a field of barley belonging to Mr. Mordechai Shumovitz of Pitha. Two hundred flames of barley, valued at IL4,000, were destroyed before the blaze was brought under control.

## Five Families Ousted From J'lem House

Police and officials of the Jerusalem Municipality Office yesterday ousted five families from a house in the Matmon quarter yesterday, on the basis of a court order awarding the building to its legal owner, an Arab who had lived in Beersheba for a long period.

He had originally been declared an absentee, but his title to the house was upheld by the Israel courts on his return here.

The order evicting the present residents of the house was finally carried out following the rejection of their appeal by the Jerusalem District Court.

The tenants, who were put out into the street with their belongings, declared that they had come there as refugees from the Old City in the War of Independence and should have been offered accommodation before being evicted.

## ISRAEL TO EXPEL AMERICAN CONVICT

An order expelling an American with a criminal past from Israel was signed at the end of last week by the Acting Minister of Interior, Mr. Pinchas Ben-Porat.

The man, William Jacob, 34, arrived in this country in 1958 on a forged Moroccan passport as David Ben Shitri. He had obtained it in North Africa after escaping from an American prison where he was serving a 30 year term. He had been found guilty of seven armed robberies.

He was arrested two days ago and will be behind bars in Tel Aviv pending his deportation. He had been found guilty of seven armed robberies.

Tel Aviv police said Jacob had committed no offence since he came to this country in 1958. He was very friendly with English-speaking group, and frequent a popular Tel Aviv cafe. He was widely known in Tel Aviv as "Charlie" Parson.

He lived on an allowance of \$300 monthly from his father in the U.S., but for the past few months had been looking for a job. He applied for a post of reporter at the Jerusalem Post's Tel Aviv Bureau and for a job with TWA, but was rejected at both places. Parson also told friends that he intended to go to Sweden.

## Freedom Award For Play Coming Here

By JESSE KEL LUBIN  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
NEW YORK, Wednesday. — "The Firstborn," a play by Jesse Kel Lubin, will be seen in Israel beginning July 3 at Habimah, was presented with the Theatre Guild's Freedom Award this afternoon as the best play expressing humanity's unquenchable thirst for freedom.

The presentation was made at the Communist Theatre in the presence of the judges who selected "The Firstborn" unanimously for the award.

Mr. Clara Booth-Luce, Co-Chairman of the Theatre Guild, presented the award to the play, which was written by Jesse Kel Lubin, star of the play and America's first lady of the theatre, and Anthony Quinn, who accepted the prize on behalf of the playwright, who is now in Rome.

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, commenting on the play, said, "The Firstborn is one of the most moving experiences I have had in the theatre in a long time. Artistically, the play is beautifully produced, with stage settings and costumes that are rich and lovely. The songs by Leonard Bernstein are delightful."

## Unruliness at Mann Auditorium Display

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — The international display of dance and folklore at the Mann Auditorium tonight by a dance troupe of 10 from South Africa and the Histadrut and Nahal troupes was constantly disturbed when some 300 members of the audience found their seats already occupied.

The Auditorium was packed, with an overflow audience sitting on the armrests of seats and standing. Many became unruly when they found their places for which they had paid from IL4 to IL1,500 had been taken. There had apparently been duplication in ticket sales.

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## Gen. Von Horn at Accadia Reception: 'Man of Goodwill'

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — No situation on the borders of Israel was allowed to develop so that the use of force will be the only way to solve it, Major-General Carl Gustaf von Horn, UNTSO Chief of Staff, told the Israeli Association of the U.N. today.

The Association gave a tea party at the Accadia Grand Hotel with the Swedish General as guest of honour, to mark eight years of the organization's existence.

"We are all aware of the complexity of the situation in this area, and I hope you will find in me a man of goodwill towards the principles of the U.N. and peace," said General von Horn, who was making his first public appearance in Israel. He said he considered the mixed armistice commissions of vital importance for keeping the peace.

## ALGERIA HISTADRUT

(Continued from Page One)  
World War Two, Indo-China and the "Surrender Government" of P. Milhim. He appealed to Gen. de Gaulle to "break his silence" and form a government of public safety.

Massu is reported to have told Mr. Robert Lacoste, former Minister for Algeria, that he was "not a man of military or political measures. It was waiting for a government determined to defend Algeria to the last."

But in a later statement he said that when he went to the Algiers Government Building occupied by demonstrators Tuesday night, he was "not a man of military or political measures. It was waiting for a government determined to defend Algeria to the last."

"I looked at Gen. Salan out of the corner of my eye and he said nothing. I hesitated for 30 or 40 seconds, and I accepted, thinking it was better that way to restore calm and that, being on the committee, I should be able to direct its actions."

He said that if a Government of Public Safety were not set up in France, the people of Algeria would keep up their pressure. The "patronage" known as the "patronage" are placed in their last card, Gen. Massu said, "I don't really know what will happen next."

Hazard and sitting on the edge of his desk in the case of the Histadrut, and there was "no insurrectionary Government in Algeria."

Gen. Massu said his chief aim in agreeing to serve on the Committee was to restore order in Algeria. "That objective was attained," he added that other officers serving on the committee were nominated by him.

The first Communist move in the crisis came yesterday from the trade union side. The Communist-led General Confederation of Labour (C.G.T.) issued a condemnation of "subversion" and urged strong Railwaymen's Union called on its members to unite against the attempt to "subvert" the C.G.T. in Algeria. However, the C.G.T. appealed for calm, and warned its members to ignore any calls not coming from the union.

Key Cabinet Ministers met at the Prime Minister's official residence this morning. They included the new Foreign Minister, Mr. Rene Pleven, and Mr. Andre Mitterrand, Minister for Algeria.

After an all-night meeting at the home of the Paris Police Chief, Mr. Maurice Papak, which ended early yesterday morning, riot police were rushed to the palace and to the Prime Minister's Residence, the Interior Ministry and the Sûreté.

The outgoing Minister of the Interior, Mr. Maurice Bourgeois, and other high officials organized special watches on the homes of some National Assembly members.

A plastic bomb in a box of preserved fruits was found yesterday outside the office of a Paris suburban Communist newspaper, and another such bomb was found at Communist headquarters at Cachan near Paris. Local experts handled them.

Similar bombs exploded outside the courthouse at Angoulême, near Bordeaux, and outside a police station at Dak, south-west France, on Tuesday night.

## Shorav Causes Heavy Galilee Crop Losses

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TISHREI, Wednesday. — Damage estimated at many tens of thousands of pounds was caused to wheat fields in eastern Galilee by the violent storm which blew across the area this week.

Fields of Florence type wheat, which ripened earlier than usual this year, are a total loss. This strain, which generally yields close to 500 lbs. per dunam, is grown in most Upper Galilee wheat fields.

The winds also damaged plum and apricot orchards and newly planted cotton fields.

## BIG FIRE ON JORDAN BORDER

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — A large conflagration raged on both sides of the Israel-Jordan border in the Pitha area late last night. At the time of the report the fire was still not controlled.

## Aguda Say Pool Talks Broken Off

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Agudat Israel is to organize a demonstration in Jerusalem on May 27, the day after Shavuot, against the construction of the mixed Jewish-Arab school there, which is being built on the site of the old Agudat Israel school.

Mr. Menahem Porush, Agudat Israel political secretary, informed the Jerusalem Post last night.

He said that the talks between the Agudat Israel and the Jewish Agency for the purchase of the pool by a group of entrepreneurs, of which Agudat Israel was one of yesterday after one of the present owners, Mr. Haim Schiff (proprietor of the Agudat Hotel, Jerusalem), has declared that he did not wish to sell.

The group said to have wanted to purchase the pool, consisted of Mr. Yehiel Ben-David, a Tel Aviv paint factory owner, Mr. Nahum Halperin, building contractor, Mr. Shlomo Lorincz Agudat Israel M.K., Mr. D. Levinson, agent for Swiss machinery, and former M.K. Mr. Ben-Zion Citron, treasurer of World Agudat Israel, of Beersheba, who was willing to head the company.

## Hechal Shlomo Only First Stage—Wolfson

LYDDA AIRPORT, Wednesday. — The Supreme Religious Center is just the first stage in our efforts to assist the cultural and religious development of Israel," Mr. Wolfson, chief contributor to the building of Hechal Shlomo, told reporters here on his departure by special plane for London. He was accompanied by the U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Edward R. Lawson, today presented the Israel Boy Scouts' Sympathizers Association with the first half of a IL10,000 grant from Information Media Guaranty funds. The money is to further the construction and development of the national camp for boy scouts near Ramat Yohanan.

## Boy Scouts Receive IL5,000 I.M.G. Grant

TEL AVIV, Wednesday (USIA). — The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Edward R. Lawson, today presented the Israel Boy Scouts' Sympathizers Association with the first half of a IL10,000 grant from Information Media Guaranty funds. The money is to further the construction and development of the national camp for boy scouts near Ramat Yohanan.

At the ceremony in the Ambassador's office the scouts were represented by Dr. A. Kroch, Chief Scout; Dr. A. Levin, Public Relations Director; Mr. A. Shariv, Treasurer; Mr. M. Zilka, Training Commissioner. Also present were Dr. H. Backus, Special Assistant to the Ambassador, and Mr. D. Doron, Special Cultural Counselor.

## Grant for Army Men's Dependents Fixed

Regulations fixing the size of the grant paid to dependents of deceased service personnel who served less than five years in the Regular Army were signed recently by the Minister of Defence, Mr. David Ben-Gurion.

The regulations call for the division of the grant equally between the deceased's widow and his children, and its being given to the widow where there are no children.

Where there are two dependents, the grant will be based on a quarter of the deceased's last rate of pay multiplied by the number of months he was in the service. For one dependent, the grant is one-sixth of his last rate of pay multiplied by the number of months he served.

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## Hamakasher Getting 34 New Buses This Summer

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Hamakasher is to increase its passenger capacity by 30 per cent this summer.

This was stated yesterday in Jerusalem by Mr. Isaac Lesh, the co-operative's secretary, in explaining a series of improvements which the bus company has embarked upon.

At present, the co-operative has 181 buses in operation, of which 80 are Diesel-powered, 50 are petrol-powered, and 51 are gas-powered. These 34 new buses include 19 which will be used almost exclusively for tourist excursions.

## Egged Refused Fare Rise for Exhibition

A request by Egged (Kohad) to raise fares by 50 per cent on the Tel Aviv-Jerusalem run for buses carrying passengers to the Twentieth Anniversary Exhibition which opens next month has been refused by the Ministry of Transport, the Ministry has announced.

The cooperative claimed that these trips should be regarded as special ones, and that therefore it was entitled to charge higher fares.

The Ministry rejoined pointed out that the passenger traffic to and from the capital during the exhibition would increase the income of the cooperative.

## IL36,000 Claim From Kupat Holim, Doctor

HAIFA, Wednesday. — A former P.E.C. employee who claims he became an invalid as a result of negligent Kupat Holim treatment has filed a IL36,000 damages suit in the district court. Hearing of the case started today.

Mr. Pinhas Birbi lodged his claim against the Emek and Haifa branches of the sick fund, and against Dr. David Levinsky, of the fund of Haifa. He charged that while working for the P.E.C. in September 1963, he fell eight metres from a pole and was badly hurt.

Kupat Holim clinic he was told to go home and rest, and then to return to work. A few days later, he was still unable to work because of pains, and applied to the clinic again. The doctors told him to return to work, but he was unable to do so. Only after four months of complaints was he X-rayed, when it was found that his spine had been seriously injured. He was operated on in February 1965, spent three months in hospital and another three in convalescence.

He told the court that he now suffered a 60 per cent disability and was unable to work and provide for his wife and children.

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